

| <u>PIE</u> | | <u>Proto-Germanic</u> |
|--|---|-----------------------|
| p, t, k | → | f, θ, x (h) |
| b ^h , d ^h , g ^h | → | b, d, g |
| b, d, g | → | p, t, k |

| <u>PIE</u> | <u>Cf. Latin/Greek</u> | <u>PGmc</u> | <u>M. English</u> |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| *pisk- | PISCes | *fisk- | fish |
| *pleudon- | | *fleutan- | float |
| *tod- | | *θat- | that |
| *kən- | CANtata | *xan- | hen |
| *leuk- | LUCid | *leux+t- | light |
| *sek ^w on- | SEQUence | *sex ^w an- | see |
| *abl- | | *appul- | apple |
| *deikon- | DICtate | *ti:xan- | tow |
| *aug- | AUGment | *auk- | each |
| *gen- | GENe | *kin+θ- | kin |
| *g ^w ena:- | GYNEcology | *k ^w eno:- | queen |
| *b ^h lo:- | FLOral | *blo:+m- | blume |
| *b ^h eud ^h on- | | *beudan- | bid |
| *med ^h j- | MEDlate | *midj- | middle |
| *g ^h eudon- | FOUnDary | *geutan- | ingot |

¹ Barrack, Charles. 2007. *Grimm's Law, Verner's Law, Second Sound Shift* in "History of the German Language." German 452/Ling 415: Rev. 4/07. p. X20