

1 More practice with natural classes and phonemes/allophones

Let's go through some of these exercises:

- p. 136 #7, #9, p. 137 #10, #12

2 Types of phonological rules = phonological processes

For each problem, identify the phonological process(es) depicted and support your choice.

1. In English, /lɪtəl/ → [lɪtəl] 'little'
2. In English, /leɪt bɛl/ → [leɪp bɛl] 'late bell'
3. In English, /leɪt bɛl/ → [leɪʔ bɛl] 'late bell'
4. In Japanese, /kagi/ → [kaŋi] 'key'
5. In Kyrgyz, /lɑj/ → [ʷlɑj] 'mud'
6. In Kazakh (historically), */jaɣmur/ → [ʒɑnbər] 'rain'
7. In Kyrgyz, /dʒe:k+w/ → [dʒe:ɣi] 'its shore'
8. In English, /tu kʌpz/ → [tʰu kʰʌps] 'two cups'
9. In English, /pɑ:k/ → [pʰɑ:k] 'park'
10. In Spanish, /aŋxel/ → [aŋxel] 'angel'
11. In English, /nukliə/ → [nukjəl] 'nuclear'
12. In German, /ɪx/ → [ɪç] 'I'
13. In Turkish (historically), */jaɣmur/ → [ja:mur] 'rain'
14. In Kyrgyz, /tʃœp+w/ → [tʃœβy] 'its grass'
15. In Kazakh, /qaz+nə/ → [qazdə] 'the goose (acc.)'
16. In English, /leəns/ → [leənts] 'lance'
17. In English, /ɪts hɪ kɑ: / → [ɪts ɪ kʰɑ:] 'it's her car'
18. In English, /tɛn peɪdʒz/ → [tʰɛm pʰeɪdʒɪz] 'ten pages'
19. In Kyrgyz (historically), */jaɣmur/ → [dʒɑmɣur] 'rain'
20. In Kazakh, /qaz+lɑr/ → [qazdɑr] 'geese (goose+pl)'
21. In Spanish, /kapasidad/ → [kapasiðað] 'capacity'
22. In Kyrgyz, /œs+duw/ → [œsty] 's/he/it grew (grow+past)'